



**Organizational
Engineering
in Industry 4.0**

BOOK OF ABSTRACTS

Gijón, 11th-12th July 2019

Book of Abstracts

**“13th International Conference on
Industrial Engineering and
Industrial Management” and
“XXIII Congreso de Ingeniería de
Organización (CIO2019)”**

Book of Abstracts

**“13th International Conference on
Industrial Engineering and Industrial
Management” and “XXIII Congreso de
Ingeniería de Organización
(CIO2019)”**

COORDINADORES

DAVID DE LA FUENTE GARCÍA

RAÚL PINO DIEZ

PAOLO PRIORE

FCO. JAVIER PUENTE GARCÍA

ALBERTO GÓMEZ GÓMEZ

JOSÉ PARREÑO FERNANDEZ

ISABEL FERNÁNDEZ QUESADA

NAZARIO GARCÍA FERNÁNDEZ

RAFAEL ROSILLO CAMBLOR

BORJA PONTE BLANCO

© 2019 Universidad de Oviedo
© Los autores

Servicio de Publicaciones de la Universidad de Oviedo
Campus de Humanidades. Edificio de Servicios. 33011 Oviedo (Asturias)
Tel. 985 10 95 03 Fax 985 10 95 07
[http: www.uniovi.es/publicaciones](http://www.uniovi.es/publicaciones)
servipub@uniovi.es

I.S.B.N.: 978-84-17445-38-6
DL AS 1875-2019

Imprime: Servicio de Publicaciones. Universidad de Oviedo

Todos los derechos reservados. De conformidad con lo dispuesto en la legislación vigente, podrán ser castigados con penas de multa y privación de libertad quienes reproduzcan o plagien, en todo o en parte, una obra literaria, artística o científica, fijada en cualquier tipo y soporte, sin la preceptiva autorización.

A Review on Strategic Decisions on Home Care Operations Management

Armada's A¹, Lusa A², García-Villoria A³

Keywords: Home Care; Operations Management; Strategic Decisions

1 Introduction

Home care has been over the past years a topic of growing interest in the operations management field due to the increase of patients across many countries and the need for home care providers to optimize costs while maintaining service quality. Underlying this surge there are socioeconomic, technological and budgetary causes. Among the first, population aging, changes in classical family structures and increasing urbanization entail a higher demand for home care. As for the second, the ready availability of commercial software that allows to manage routing and scheduling of caregivers is the main driver. From a budgetary perspective, home care could represent a cheaper substitute to hospitalization or nursing homes and bring about shorter and cheaper hospitalization periods.

The operations management literature on home care has been mainly focused on static routing and scheduling problems with time windows and no uncertainty, that is, on variants of the well-known vehicle routing problem with time windows (VRPTW). Little attention has been paid to other critical operations management decisions. Our goal is to explore strategic, long-term operations management decisions in home care, and to suggest future research directions.

¹Alex Armada's (e-mail: alex.armadas@gmail.com)

²Amaia Lusa García (✉e-mail: amaia.lusa@upc.edu)
Dpto. de Organización de Empresas. Instituto de Organización y Control. Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya. Av. Diagonal 647, p11, 08028 Barcelona (Spain).

³Alberto García Villoria (e-mail: alberto.garcia-villoria@upc.edu)
Dpto. de Organización de Empresas. Instituto de Organización y Control. Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya. Av. Diagonal 647, p11, 08028 Barcelona (Spain).

2 Strategic Operations Management Decisions in Home Care

We have reviewed articles and conference papers explicitly aimed at identifying home care operations management decisions. This paper follows Matta et al. (2014), whose classification comprises the following types of decisions: strategic (1-5 years basis), tactical (6-12 months), operational (weeks to months) and detailed operational (hours to days).

In this paper, for every strategic decision identified in any analysed article a definition is provided, literature on every specific topic is further reviewed (that is, we extend our review from decision-identifying papers to topic-specific articles) and, finally, future research directions are outlined.

3 Summary

We have identified 8 possible research directions, which are summarized in table 1. We are currently working on (1), (2), (5), (6) and (8) and expect to conduct research on the rest in the mid term.

Table 1 Suggested research directions on operations management strategic decisions for home care. Source: own elaboration.

| Decision | Suggested research directions |
|---|--|
| Global Demand Forecasting | (1) Patient location forecasting: Individual-based / Region-based |
| Capacity Planning | (2) Heuristic methods that provide the number of caregivers, type of contract, skills, outsourced services, etc. Forecasting models are used as input |
| Facility Location | (3) Apply facility location models from other contexts to home care |
| Districting | (4) Definition of basic units' boundaries (5) Apply solving procedures for different number of districts (6) Calculate the "right" district size |
| Fleet selection and sizing and fleet assignment | (7) Develop models that suggest the appropriate number and type of owned transportation means (8) Include, in routing and scheduling models, the use of MaaS as a decision variable |

4 References

Matta, A., Chahed, S., Sahin, E., & Dallery, Y. (2014). Modelling home care organisations from an operations management perspective. *Flexible Services and Manufacturing Journal*, 26(3), 295–319.